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## PATENT APPLICATION

Case Docket No. **199-0514**

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 ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS  
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Sir:

 Transmitted herewith for filing is the patent application of Inventor(s):  
 Ronald Miller  
 Gary Strumolo
For: **TRUNK DETECTION AND RELEASE ASSEMBLY**

Enclosed are:

- ☒ 2 sheet(s) of drawings  
☒ Assignment and Cover Sheet  
☒ Information Disclosure Statement, PTO Form 1449, and Copies of Citations  
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David B. Kelley  
 Attorney or Agent of Record  
 Registration No. 33,718  
 Ford Global Technologies, Inc.  
 One Parklane Blvd.,  
 600 Parklane Towers East  
 Dearborn, MI 48126

CAROL S. FREITOAG

(Printed Name of Person Mailing Paper or Fee.)

(Signature of Person Mailing Paper or Fee.)

Attorney Docket No: 199-0514

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**TRUNK DETECTION AND RELEASE ASSEMBLY****(1) FIELD OF THE INVENTION**

5        This invention relates to a trunk detection and  
release assembly and more particularly, to a trunk  
detection and release assembly or system which detects  
the presence of an individual residing within the trunk  
of a vehicle and which opens and/or releases the trunk  
10 and/or which provides a warning signal notifying the  
user/owner of the vehicle of the presence of such an  
individual.

**(2) BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

15        Individuals, such as children, may become locked  
within a trunk of a vehicle. It may be desirable to  
detect the presence of such an individual and to  
automatically open or "release" the trunk, and/or to  
provide a warning signal to the user/operator of the  
20 vehicle which informs the user/operator of the detected  
presence of such an individual, in order to allow the  
user/operator to open the trunk. It may also be desirable  
to provide a mechanism and/or assembly, within the trunk,  
which allows a trapped individual to open the trunk.

25        Prior vehicle trunk detection and release systems  
addressed these needs by placing pressure sensors and/or  
heat sensors within the trunk in an attempt to sense or

detect the presence of a trapped individual within the trunk. Particularly, the pressure sensors were typically placed on and/or within the "floor" of the trunk and detected the body weight of the trapped individual. Once  
5 the body weight of the individual was detected, the pressure sensors generated a warning signal to the user/operator of the vehicle notifying the user/operator of the detected presence of the trapped individual. The heat sensors were deployed throughout the trunk and  
10 detected the body heat of the trapped individual. The heat sensors similarly generated a warning signal upon detecting such body heat. While these sensors did indeed detect the presence of a trapped individual, they oftentimes provided a false warning or output signal due  
15 to the presence of relatively heavy objects (e.g. many grocery packages) within the trunk and/or due to the presence of hot food or other heated objects within the trunk and/or heat which was generated within the trunk during a hot summer day.

20

#### **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

It is a first object of the present invention to provide a trunk detection and release system and/or apparatus which overcomes some or all of the previously  
25 delineated disadvantages of prior truck detection and release systems and/or assemblies and which detects the presence of an individual who is locked within a trunk.

It is a second object of the invention to provide a trunk detection and release system and/or assembly which overcomes some or all of the previously delineated disadvantages of prior systems and/or assemblies, which  
5 detects the presence of an individual within a vehicle trunk, and which automatically opens the trunk upon such a detection.

It is a third object of the present invention to provide a trunk detection and release system and/or  
10 assembly which overcomes some or all of the previously delineated disadvantages of prior systems and/or assemblies, which detects the presence of an individual within a vehicle trunk, and which provides a warning signal upon such a detection.

It is a fourth object of the present invention to provide a trunk detection and release system and/or  
15 assembly which overcomes some or all of the previously delineated disadvantages of prior systems and/or assemblies, and which includes a touch sensitive pad  
20 which opens or releases the trunk upon being touched by an individual who is residing within the trunk.

According to a first aspect of the present invention, a detection system for use with a vehicle of the type having a trunk which is selectively movable  
25 between an open and a closed position is provided. The detection system is adapted to detect the presence of a breathing individual who is residing within the trunk.

The detection system includes a breathing detector which is disposed within said trunk, which is adapted to detect the breathing of the individual, and which generates a signal upon the detection of the breathing; and a  
5 controller assembly which is communicatively coupled to the breathing detector, which receives the signal, and which opens the trunk upon receipt of the signal.

A method for detecting the presence of an individual within a trunk of a vehicle is provided. The method includes the steps of measuring an amount of carbon dioxide within the trunk of the vehicle; and using the measured amount of carbon dioxide to determine the presence of an individual within the trunk of the vehicle.

15           These and other features, aspects, and advantages of  
the present invention will become apparent from a reading  
of the following specification and by reference to the  
following drawings.

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 is a block diagram of a vehicle which incorporates the trunk detection and release system which is made in accordance with the teachings of the preferred embodiment of the invention; and

Figure 2 is a top view of the illuminated touch sensitive pad which is utilized within and which forms a part of the trunk detection and release system which is made in accordance with the teachings of the preferred

embodiment of the invention and which is shown in Figure 1.

## **DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT OF THE**

5

### **INVENTION**

Referring now to Figure 1, there is shown a vehicle trunk detection and release system 10 which is made in accordance with the teachings of the preferred embodiment of the invention and which is deployed within a vehicle 10 12 of the type which has a trunk 14. Vehicle 12 also has a member or a "trunk lid" 15 which is selectively movable between a first open or "released" position, which is shown in phantom in Figure 1, in which trunk 14 is accessible or opened, and a second closed position, which 15 is also shown in Figure 1, in which trunk 14 is closed and made to be substantially inaccessible. Vehicle 12 also includes a selectively energizable horn 16, headlights 17, and an ignition switch 18 which is selectively movable to a certain position which allows 20 and/or causes the vehicle 12 to be driven. Vehicle 12 may also include a trunk release switch or device 19 which, when activated, causes the trunk lid 15 to move or occupy the "open" or "release" position.

System 10 includes a controller assembly 20 which 25 operates under stored program control and which is communicatively and physically coupled to the horn 16 by bus 22, to the trunk release switch 19 by use of bus 23,

and to the headlights 17 by bus 13. In one non-limiting embodiment of the invention, controller assembly 20 comprises a microprocessor or micro-controller.

System 10 further includes at least one bodily-  
5 function sensor 24 (e.g. such as and without limitation a sensor which is adapted to detect an individual's breath) which is resident within trunk 14 and which is coupled to controller assembly 20 by use of bus 26. System 10 also includes an illuminated touch-sensitive and/or  
10 capacitance detection pad or member 28 which is coupled to the controller assembly 20 by use of bus 30. The at least one sensor 24 may be mounted within the trunk lid 15 or within another convenient location within the trunk 14. Similarly, the illuminated touch-pad may similarly be  
15 mounted in any convenient location within the trunk 14. System 10 further includes a selectively depressible switch 32 which is coupled to the controller assembly 20 by use of bus 34 and which may be placed within the passenger compartment 11. In a non-limiting alternate  
20 embodiment of the invention, system 10 includes a conventional camera 40 (e.g. a commercially available "CCD" and/or "night vision" type camera) which is resident within the trunk 14 and which is coupled to the controller assembly 20 by use of the bus 42. Controller  
25 assembly 20 may be further physically and communicatively coupled to a display apparatus 44 (e.g. a "heads up" type

display) which may be present in the passenger compartment 11 of the vehicle 12, by use of bus 46.

In operation, system 10 is adapted to detect the presence of an individual who may be locked and/or  
5 resident within trunk 14 in several independently usable ways or manners, and may, in non-limiting embodiments, allow the closed trunk 14 to be opened by the individual. Particularly, the at least one sensor 24 senses or detects the presence or occurrence of a certain bodily  
10 function of an individual residing within the closed trunk 14. In one non-limiting embodiment, this sensed bodily function is that of breathing and, in this embodiment, the at least one sensor 24 comprises a carbon-dioxide sensor, effective to sense the presence or  
15 level within trunk 14, of the carbon-dioxide "by-product" which is generated by the breathing of that individual.

Particularly, if the sensed level of carbon dioxide is above a programmable and certain stored level or value, which may storablely reside within controller  
20 assembly 20 or within the at least one sensor 24, the at least one bodily function sensor 24 generates and communicates a warning signal to the controller assembly 20 by use of bus 26. Alternatively, the actual sensed carbon dioxide level, existing within trunk 14, is  
25 communicated to the controller 20 by the at least one sensor 24 and the controller assembly 20 determines whether the sensed level is above the stored



predetermined threshold. If the level is above the predetermined threshold level, the controller assembly 20 performs the functions and/or the operations which are delineated below.

5        Upon receipt of the generated warning signal or upon a determination, by controller assembly 20, that the sensed carbon dioxide level is above the predetermined threshold level, controller assembly 20, by use of bus 23, activates the trunk release switch 19, effective to  
10    open the trunk lid 15. The use of such a bodily function sensor 24 substantially overcomes the "false alarms" of prior sensors, since the at least one sensor 24 will not provide an alarm signal in response to the placement of hot foods or heated materials being placed within the  
15    trunk 14, in response to the placement of vehicle 12 for a prolonged period of time in a parking lot on a hot summer day, or in response to relatively heavy loads or materials being placed within the trunk 14. System 10 also therefore allows for the trunk 14 to be  
20    "automatically opened" without intervention by the user/operator of the vehicle 12. Moreover, after receiving the warning signal or after determining that the sensed carbon dioxide level is above a predetermined threshold value, controller assembly 20 may alternatively  
25    or concurrently energize the horn 16, by generating and placing a signal on bus 22, thereby providing a user/operator of the vehicle with an audible indication

that someone is within the trunk 14. In this manner the user/operator may manually open the trunk lid 15. A warning light, resident within the passenger compartment 11 of the vehicle 12, may similarly be energized by controller assembly 20. Additionally, headlights 17, by use of bus 13, may also be selectively energized by controller assembly 20 in response to a receipt of a warning signal from sensor 24 and/or in response to a determination that the sensed carbon dioxide level is above the predetermined threshold level value.

Further, in an alternate embodiment of the invention, system 10 includes the illuminated touch sensitive pad 28 which senses the capacitance of the human body and which, when touched, generates and communicates a signal to the controller assembly 20, by use of bus 30, which causes the controller assembly to open the deck lid 15 in the manner which has been previously delineated and/or which causes the horn 16 (or visual indicator) to be energized in the manner which has been previously delineated. In this manner, the individual may "free themselves" from the confines of the trunk 14.

As best shown in Figure 2, the touch pad 28 includes a first capacitance detection portion 50 (e.g., such as that used upon a commercially available "notebook" type computer) which is fixedly secured, attached, and/or mounted upon a second member 52 having a plurality of

light emitting diodes or other types of light emitting members 54. These members 54 are physically and communicatively coupled to the controller assembly 20 by the use of bus 56 and, in one non-limiting embodiment of the invention, receive electric power from the controller assembly 20, effective to allow and/or to cause the members 54 to be illuminated. Such electric power is placed onto bus 56 by the controller assembly 20 and may be "sourced" or obtained from the vehicle battery 58 which is coupled to the controller assembly by bus 60.

The light emitting members 54 cooperatively make the member or pad 50 "interesting" to a trapped child and induce the child to touch the member or pad 50. The light emitting members 54 also allow the pad 50 to be seen within the dark confines of the closed trunk 14 and allow trapped individuals to recognize and utilize the member or pad 50. Additionally, the member or pad 50 obviates the need for a complicated motion or procedure to open the trunk lid 15 which is unknown and perhaps undecipherable to a child or an older adult. In another non-limiting embodiment, an image 51 may be placed and/or imprinted upon the member or pad 50, in order to "grab the attention" of a child. Alternatively, image 51 may be placed upon a transparency which may selectively overlay the member or pad 50.

In another alternate embodiment of the invention, camera 40 provides the user/operator of the vehicle 12

with pictures of the "inside" or interior of the trunk 14, by use of display 44, thereby allowing the user/operator to actually "see what is inside" the trunk 14, in order to ensure that no individual is currently  
5 residing within the trunk 14. It should be appreciated that camera 40, illuminated touch pad 28, and the at least one bodily function sensor 24 may be used singularly within a system 10 or may be operatively combined in any desired manner.

10 In yet another alternated embodiment of the invention, sensor 24 may comprise a voice sensor which is adapted to detect the presence of a human voice and to generate and communicate a warning signal to the controller assembly 20, by use of bus 23, in the event  
15 that such a human voice is detected. The controller assembly 20, upon receipt of the warning signal, may energize the horn 16 (or other visual indicator) or open the trunk lid 15 in the manner which has been previously delineated.

20 In another alternate embodiment of the invention, switch 32, when depressed, causes a signal to be generated and communicated to the controller assembly 20 by use of bus 34 which causes the system 10 to be inoperable (e.g. controller assembly 20 will ignore all  
25 of the warning and/or carbon dioxide detection and/or "level determination" type signals which may be communicated to it). A second depression of switch 32

will allow system 10 to resume operation. In this manner,  
a user/operator of the vehicle 12 may deactivate the  
system 10 in the event of a malfunction of the system 10  
or in the event of a malfunction of any portion of the  
5 vehicle 12.

In yet another non-limiting embodiment, controller  
assembly 20 may be operable only if the vehicle 12 is  
stationary in order to substantially prevent the trunk  
lid 15 from being released or opened as the vehicle 12 is  
10 being driven and/or to prevent the energization of the  
horn 16 as the vehicle 12 is being driven. In this  
embodiment, once controller assembly 20, by use of bus  
62, determines that the ignition switch 18 is in a "run"  
or "vehicle driven" position, controller assembly 20 will  
15 ignore all warning signals and/or "level determination"  
type signals until the ignition switch 18 is placed in  
the "off" position. Moreover, controller assembly 20 may  
include a timer which causes the system 10 (e.g.  
controller assembly 20) to be inoperable after a certain  
20 duration of time has passed since the controller assembly  
20 began operation.

It should be understood that the invention is not  
limited to the exact construction and/or method which has  
been illustrated and described above, but that various  
25 changes may be made without departing from the spirit and  
the scope of the invention.

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

(1) A detection system for use within a vehicle of the type having a trunk which is selectively movable between an open and a closed position, said detection system  
5 being adapted to detect the presence of a breathing individual within said trunk, said detection system comprising:

a breathing detector which is disposed within said trunk, which is adapted to detect the breathing of said  
10 individual, and which generates a signal upon the detection of said breathing; and

a controller assembly which is communicatively coupled to said breathing detector, which receives said signal, and which opens said trunk upon receipt of said  
15 signal.

(2) The detection system of claim 1 wherein carbon dioxide is emitted by said individual as said individual breathes and wherein said breathing detector detects the presence of said carbon dioxide within said trunk.

(3) The detection system of claim 1 wherein said vehicle is of the further type which includes an ignition switch which may be selectively moved to a certain position and wherein said controller assembly is coupled to said ignition switch, senses said placement of said ignition  
25 switch in said certain position, and causes said trunk to be opened in response to said signal from said breathing

detector only if said ignition switch is placed in said certain position.

(4) The detection system of Claim 1 wherein said vehicle is of the type which is selectively driven and wherein  
5 said controller assembly prevents said trunk from being open when said vehicle is driven.

(5) The detection system of Claim 1 further including an illuminated touch sensitive pad which is disposed within said trunk, which is coupled to said controller assembly,  
10 and which selectively communicates a second signal to said controller assembly upon being touched.

(6) The detection system of Claim 5 wherein said controller assembly, upon receipt of said second signal, opens said trunk.

(7) The detection system of Claim 2 wherein said  
15 breathing detector measures the amount of carbon dioxide which is resident within said trunk, stores a certain value, compares said measured amount of carbon dioxide to said certain value, and generates said signal only if  
20 said measured amount of said carbon dioxide is greater than said certain value.

(8) The detection system of Claim 1 wherein said controller assembly further includes a timer which allows said detection system to be operable for a certain period  
25 of time.

(9) The detection system of Claim 5 wherein said touch sensitive pad comprises an illuminated capacitance sensing pad.

(10) The detection system of Claim 1 wherein said individual comprises a child.

(11) The detection system of Claim 1 further comprising a camera which is mounted within said trunk and which is coupled to said controller assembly.

(12) An assembly for detecting the presence of an individual within a trunk of a vehicle, said assembly comprising:

a sensor which is mounted within said trunk and which detects the occurrence of at least one bodily function of said individual; and

a controller assembly which is communicatively coupled to said sensor and which provides a signal when said sensor detects the occurrence of at least one bodily function of said individual.

(13) The assembly of Claim 12 wherein said at least one bodily function comprises breathing.

(14) The assembly of Claim 12 wherein said vehicle is of the further type which includes a selectively energizable horn and wherein said signal is coupled to said horn, effective to energize said horn and to provide said warning signal.



(15) The assembly of Claim 14 wherein said controller assembly further opens said trunk when said signal is generated.

(16) The assembly of Claim 13 wherein said sensor  
5 comprises a carbon-dioxide sensor.

(17) The assembly of Claim 15 further comprising a switch which selectively causes said controller assembly to be inoperable.

(18) A method for detecting the presence of a child  
10 within a trunk of a vehicle, said method comprising the steps of:

measuring an amount of carbon-dioxide within said trunk of said vehicle; and

using said measured amount of carbon dioxide to  
15 determine the presence of said child within said trunk of said vehicle.

(19) The method of Claim 18 further comprising the steps of:

providing a voice detection module within said  
20 trunk; and

using said voice detection module to sense the presence of said child within said trunk.

(20) The method of Claim 19 further comprising the step of detecting said presence of said child only when said  
25 vehicle is stationary.

### ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A vehicle trunk detection and release system 10 which detects the presence of an individual within a trunk 14 and which releases the trunk 14, energizes the  
5 horn 16, and/or activates the headlights 17 upon such a detection. The system 10 further includes an illuminated touch pad 28 which opens the trunk 14 upon being touched.

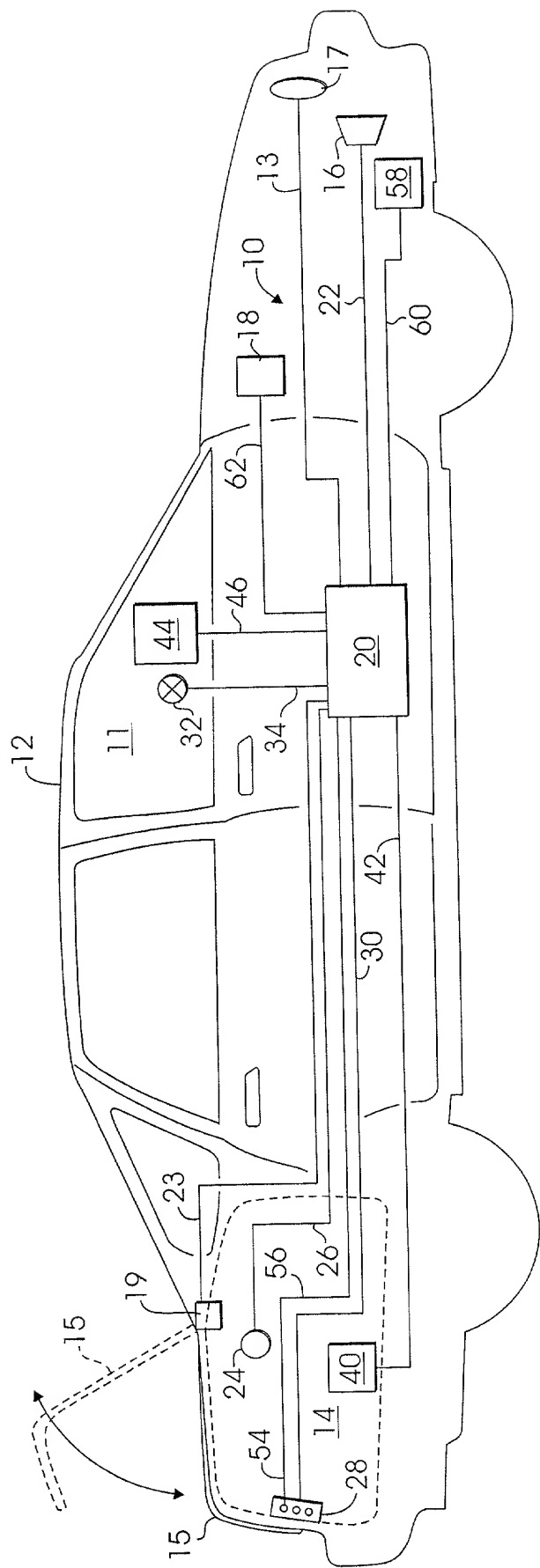


Fig. 1

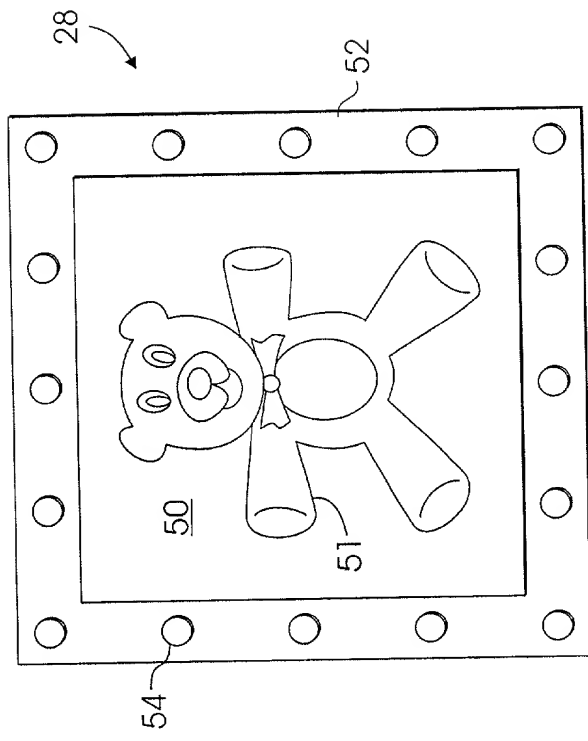


Fig. 2

**DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY - ORIGINAL APPLICATION****Attorney's Docket No.  
199-0514**

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare:  
My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name;

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor or an original, first and joint inventor of the subject matter that is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled

**TRUNK DETECTION AND RELEASE ASSEMBLY**

the specification of which is attached hereto.

I have reviewed and understand the contents of the specification identified above, including the claims.

I acknowledge my duty to disclose information of which I am aware that is material to the examination of this application in accordance with Section 1.56(a), Title 37 of the Code of Federal Regulations; and

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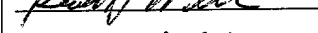
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**John G. Chupa - 33,483**  
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John G. Chupa  
Chupa & Alberti, P.C.  
31313 Northwestern Highway, Suite 205  
Farmington Hills, MI 48334

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FULL NAME AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS OF INVENTOR:	RESIDENCE	CITIZENSHIP	SIGNATURE	DATE
Ronald H. Miller 827 Berkshire Dr. Saline, MI 48176 US	Saline, MI 48176 US	Canada		11/4/99
Gary S. Strumolo 18910 Hillcrest Beverly Hills, MI 48025 US	Beverly Hills, MI 48025 US	U.S.A		11/4/99

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